English III/American Lit Vocab Words

Colonial

- 1. abhor (v): to scorn, hate
- 2. depravity (n): moral corruption
- 3. induce (v): to persuade, force, cause
- 4. providence (n): divine intervention by God in the affairs of mankind
- 5. theocracy (n): a religiously-run form of government

The Crucible

- 6. ameliorate (v): to make better, to relieve, to improve
- 7. beguile (v): to deceive, to mislead, to persuade with charm
- 8. calamity (n): a serious event causing distress or misfortune
- 9. defamation (n): the act of harming or ruining another's reputation
- 10. dissemble (v): to disguise, to pretend
- 11. malevolence (n): ill will or evil intentions
- 12. malign (v): to utter injuriously misleading reports about
- 13. predilection (n): preference
- 14. sublime (adj.): exalted, noble, uplifting
- 15. vindictive (adj): revengeful, spiteful

The Scarlet Letter

- 16. amenable (adj): open or willing to follow advice or suggestion, tractable, malleable
- 17. arduous (adj): very difficult to accomplish or achieve, very demanding (task)
- 18. austere (adj): strict, stern; unadorned, ascetic
- 19. capricious (adj): changing suddenly, fickle
- 20. discern (v): to differentiate between two or more things
- 21. esoteric (adj): understood only by a small group or a select few
- 22. ignominy (n): disgraceful or dishonorable conduct
- 23. implicit (adj): understood but not directly expressed
- 24. insidious (adj): treacherous or dangerous in a secret sort of way
- 25. languid (adj): slow, sluggish, listless, weak
- 26. loquacious (adj): very talkative
- 27. malleable (adj): capable of being shaped, influenced, or altered; tractable
- 28. melancholy (n): depression of spirits
- 29. misanthrope (n): a hater of mankind
- 30. ominous (adj): threatening

- 31. palpable (adj): tangible, perceptible, easily noticeable
- 32. sagacious (adj): wise, shrewd, very discerning
- 33. superfluous (adj): beyond what is needed or required, an overflow
- 34. venerate (v): to honor, to revere
- 35. wan (adj): very pale and sickly

Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

- 36. abolish (v): to do away with
- 37. afoot (adv): developing or in the process of happening
- 38. air (v): to make a public utterance
- 39. blithe (adj): lighthearted, joyous, glad, cheerful, free of spirit
- 40. brazen (adj): shameless, insolent, disrespectful
- 41. contrite (adj): extremely apologetic, remorseful, repentant
- 42. dissipation (n): wasteful spending, squandering
- 43. haughty (adj): arrogant, excessively proud vain
- 44. histrionics (n): overly theatrical (behavior)
- 45. hues (n): colors
- 46. infernal (adj): relating to hell
- 47. muse (v): to ponder
- 48. ponderous (adj): very heavy, unwieldy from weight
- 49. resolute (adj): characterized by a decided purpose
- 50. temperance (n): moderation of self-restraint in action or statement